



## AUDIT COMMITTEE CHARTER

Forbright, Inc.

### 1. Purpose of the Committee

The purpose of the Audit Committee (the "Committee") of the Board of Directors (the "Board") of Forbright, Inc. (the "Company") is to assist the Board in fulfilling its legal and fiduciary obligations with respect to matters involving the accounting, auditing and financial reporting processes of the Company, and to perform such further functions as may be assigned by the Board and consistent with this Charter, applicable law, the Company's Certificate of Incorporation and the Company's Amended and Restated Bylaws, each as may be amended or restated from time to time (together, the "Organizational Documents").

For purposes of this Charter, the independent registered public accounting firm engaged to prepare or issue the audit report included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K (the "Annual Report") is referred to as the "Independent Auditor."

Specifically, the Committee is responsible for assisting the Board in its oversight of:

1. the integrity of the Company's financial statements, accounting and financial reporting processes and financial statement audits;
2. the effectiveness of the Company's internal controls over financial reporting and disclosure;
3. the Independent Auditor's qualifications, independence and performance;
4. the Company's compliance with legal, accounting and regulatory requirements;
5. risk assessment and risk management pertaining to the financial, accounting and tax matters of the Company; and
6. the performance of the Company's internal audit function.

The Committee is also responsible for preparing the Committee report required pursuant to the rules of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") for inclusion in the Company's annual proxy statement (the "Proxy Statement").

### 2. Membership

The Committee shall consist of three or more directors, each of whom shall be "independent" under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, applicable SEC rules and regulations, the listing standards of the Nasdaq Stock Market (the "Nasdaq") specifically applicable to members of audit committees, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Improvement Act of 1991 ("FDICIA") and applicable rules and regulations under FDICIA, and subject to any additional requirements that the Board deems appropriate. Each such Committee member shall be free from any relationship that, in the opinion of the Board, would interfere with the exercise of his or her independent judgment. Each member of the Committee must be financially literate, or must become financially literate within a reasonable period of time after his or her appointment to the Committee, as such qualification is interpreted by the Board in its business judgment. In addition, at least one member of the Committee must be designated by the Board as an "audit committee financial expert," as defined by Item 407(d) of Regulation S-K of the SEC. Committee members are appointed by the Board on the recommendation of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee of the Board (the "NCG Committee") and may be replaced by the Board.

No director may serve as a member of the Committee if such director serves on the audit committee of more than two other public companies, unless the Board determines that such simultaneous service would not impair the ability of such director to effectively serve on the Committee. Any such determination shall be disclosed in the Company's Proxy Statement or Annual Report.



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Any vacancy on the Committee shall be filled by majority vote of the Board based on the recommendation of the NCG Committee. No member of the Committee shall be removed except by majority vote of the Board; provided, that any member of the Committee shall cease to be a member of the Committee if such member ceases to be a member of the Board.

### 3. Committee Chair

The Board will appoint one of the members of the Committee to serve as the chairperson of the Committee (the "Chair") on the recommendation of the NCG Committee; provided, that if the Board does not so designate a Chair, the members of the Committee may designate its Chair by a majority vote.

The Committee may appoint a Vice Chair to carry out the duties of the Chair in his or her absence. The Committee may also appoint a Secretary, who need not be a director of the Company.

### 4. Meetings and Procedures of the Committee

A majority of the members of the Committee present in person, or by conference telephone or videoconference by means of which all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other, shall constitute a quorum to transact Committee business. The Committee shall maintain minutes of its meetings and records relating to those meetings and shall report regularly to the Board on its activities, as appropriate.

The Committee shall review with the Board any issues that arise regarding the quality or integrity of the Company's financial statements, and the Company's compliance with legal or regulatory requirements, the Independent Auditor's performance and independence, or the performance of the internal audit function. The Committee shall meet as often as it determines necessary to carry out its duties and responsibilities, but not less than once every fiscal quarter.

Any action required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of the Committee may be taken by unanimous written consent in lieu of a meeting, when deemed necessary or desirable by the Committee or its Chair. The results of such an action in lieu of a meeting shall be filed with the minutes of the proceedings of the Committee.

The Committee, in its discretion, may ask members of senior management or others to attend its meetings (or portions thereof) and to provide pertinent information, as necessary. The Committee should meet separately on a periodic basis with (i) senior management (including, but not limited to, the Chief Executive Officer (the "CEO"), Chief Financial Officer (the "CFO") and Chief Accounting Officer (the "CAO") (or individuals serving equivalent roles)), (ii) the Chief Audit Executive (the "CAE") and (iii) the Independent Auditor, including in separate executive sessions, in each case to discuss any matters that the Committee or such persons believe warrant Committee attention. Private sessions shall generally be held in conjunction with regularly scheduled meetings of the Committee. The Committee may also meet periodically in separate executive sessions with members of senior management, as determined by the Committee or at the request of senior management.

### 5. Authority and Responsibilities

In carrying out its duties and responsibilities, the Committee's policies and procedures should remain flexible, so that it may be in a position to best address or respond to changing circumstances or conditions.



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The following duties and responsibilities are within the Committee's authority, and the Committee shall perform such duties in accordance with applicable law and the rules and regulations promulgated by the SEC, the Nasdaq or any other applicable regulatory authority:

### **A. Selection, Evaluation and Oversight of the Independent Auditors**

The Committee shall have the following duties and responsibilities with respect to the engagement of independent registered public accounting firms:

1. Direct responsibility for the appointment, compensation, retention and oversight of the work of any registered public accounting firm engaged for the purpose of preparing or issuing an audit report or performing an audit, review or attest services for the Company, with each such firm reporting directly to the Committee;
2. Review and, in its sole discretion, approve in advance the Independent Auditor's annual engagement letter, including the proposed fees, and approve all audit and permitted non-audit engagements and relationships between the Company and the Independent Auditor, after receiving input from the Company's senior management. Such approvals may be made by the Committee or by one or more Committee members designated by the Committee, and any such approvals shall be reported to the Committee at its next scheduled meeting;
3. Review and evaluate the performance of the Independent Auditor, including the lead partner and reviewing partner of the Independent Auditor;
4. At least annually, obtain and review a report from the Independent Auditor describing:
  - a. the Independent Auditor's internal quality-control procedures;
  - b. material issues raised by the most recent internal quality-control review, or peer review, of the Independent Auditor, or by any inquiry or investigation by any governmental or professional authority within the preceding five years regarding one or more independent audits carried out by the Independent Auditor, and the steps taken to deal with any such issues; and
  - c. all relationships between the Independent Auditor and the Company (including a description of each category of services that the Independent Auditor provided to the Company and a list of the fees billed for each such category).

The Committee shall report its conclusions with respect to the above matters, as applicable, as well as its review of the lead partner and the reviewing partner of the Independent Auditor, and its views on whether there should be a regular rotation of the Independent Auditor, to the Board.

5. Evaluate the Independent Auditor's independence by, among other things:
  - a. obtaining and reviewing from the Independent Auditor all written statements and communications relating to relationships between the Independent Auditor and the Company required by applicable auditing standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board and SEC rules;



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- b. engaging in a dialogue with the Independent Auditor with respect to any disclosed relationships or services that may impact its objectivity and independence, whether in fact or appearance;
- c. taking, or recommending that the Board take, appropriate actions to oversee the independence of the Independent Auditor;
- d. monitoring the Independent Auditor's compliance with the audit partner rotation requirements contained in applicable SEC rules;
- e. monitoring the Company's implementation of, and compliance with, the employee conflict of interest requirements contained in the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, as amended, and the rules and regulations promulgated by the SEC thereunder; and
- f. engaging in a dialogue with the Independent Auditor to confirm that audit partner compensation is consistent with applicable SEC rules.

### **B. Oversight of Annual Audit and Quarterly Reviews**

The Committee shall have the following duties and responsibilities with respect to the Company's annual audit and quarterly reviews:

1. Review and discuss with the Independent Auditor its annual audit plan, including the timing and scope of audit activities, and monitor such plan's progress and results during the year;
2. Review the following with senior management, the Independent Auditor and the CAE:
  - a. critical accounting policies and practices to be used;
  - b. critical audit matters arising from the current period audit;
  - c. alternative treatments of financial information that the Independent Auditor has discussed with management, the ramifications of using such alternative disclosures and treatments, and the treatment preferred by the Independent Auditor; and
  - d. other material written communications between the Independent Auditor and management, such as any management letter and any schedule of unadjusted differences.
3. Review the following with management, the Independent Auditor and, if appropriate, the CAE:
  - a. the Company's annual audited financial statements and quarterly financial statements, including the Company's specific disclosures under "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," in the Company's quarterly and annual reports filed with the SEC, and any major issues related thereto;
  - b. major issues regarding accounting principles and financial statement presentations, including any significant changes in the Company's selection or application of accounting principles;



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- c. any analyses prepared by management and/or the Independent Auditor setting forth significant financial reporting issues and judgments made in connection with the preparation of financial statements, including analyses of the effects of alternative generally accepted accounting principles methods on the Company's financial statements; and
    - d. the effect of regulatory and accounting initiatives, as well as off-balance sheet structures, on the financial statements of the Company;
  4. Resolve all disagreements between the Independent Auditor and management regarding financial reporting; and
  5. Review on a regular basis with the Independent Auditor any problems or difficulties encountered in the course of any audit work, including management's response thereto, any restrictions on the scope of the Independent Auditor's activities or on access to requested information, and any significant disagreements with management. In connection therewith, the Committee shall review the following with the Independent Auditor:
    - a. any accounting adjustments that the Independent Auditor noted or proposed but were rejected by management (as immaterial or otherwise);
    - b. any communications between the audit team and the Independent Auditor's national office regarding audit or accounting issues presented by the engagement; and
    - c. any "management" or "internal control" letter that the Independent Auditor issued, or proposed to issue, to the Company.

### **C. Oversight of the Financial Reporting Process and Internal Controls**

The Committee shall have the following duties and responsibilities with respect to the Company's financial reporting process and internal controls:

1. Review:
  - a. the adequacy and effectiveness of the Company's accounting and internal control policies and procedures on a regular basis, including the responsibilities, budget, compensation and staffing of the Company's internal audit function, through discussions and meetings, as the Committee deems necessary, with the Independent Auditor, senior management and the CAE; and
  - b. if applicable, the yearly report prepared by management and attested to by the Independent Auditor, assessing the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting and stating management's responsibility for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting prior to its inclusion in the Annual Report;



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2. Review periodically with the CEO, CFO and the Independent Auditor:
  - a. significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting that are reasonably likely to adversely affect the Company's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b. any fraud that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the Company's internal control over financial reporting;
3. Discuss guidelines and policies governing the process by which senior management of the Company and the relevant departments of the Company, including the internal audit function, assess and manage the Company's exposure to risk, as well as the Company's major financial risk exposures and the steps management has taken to monitor and control such exposures;
4. Review with management the progress and results of all internal audit projects, and, as the Committee deems necessary or appropriate, direct the CEO, CFO or CAO (or individuals serving equivalent roles) to assign additional internal audit projects to the CAE;
5. Review with management the Company's administrative, operational and accounting internal controls, including any special audit steps adopted in light of the discovery of material control deficiencies;
6. Receive periodic reports from the Independent Auditor, management, the CAE and the CAO, as needed, to assess the impact on the Company of significant accounting or financial reporting developments that may have a bearing on the Company;
7. Receive periodic reporting on the timeliness and effectiveness of remediation for significant internal control issues and high-risk audit findings, including overdue items and management's corrective action plans.
8. Review and discuss with the Independent Auditor the results of the year-end audit of the Company, including any comments or recommendations of the Independent Auditor and, based on such review and discussions and on such other considerations as it determines appropriate, recommend to the Board whether the Company's financial statements should be included in the Annual Report; and
9. Review the type and presentation of information to be included in the Company's earnings press releases (especially the use of "pro forma" or "adjusted" information not prepared in compliance with generally accepted accounting principles), as well as financial information and earnings guidance provided by the Company to analysts and rating agencies (which review may be done generally (e.g., discussion of the types of information to be disclosed and type of presentations to be made), and the Committee need not discuss in advance each earnings release or each instance in which the Company may provide earnings guidance).



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### **D. Financial Risk**

The Committee shall have the following duties and responsibilities with respect to the Company's financial risk management, review and analysis:

1. Review and discuss with management, the Independent Auditor and the CAE the Company's major financial risk exposures, particularly financial reporting, tax, accounting, disclosure controls and procedures, internal control over financial reporting, investment guidelines and credit and liquidity matters, including, as appropriate, coordination with the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors of Forbright Bank on matters of shared or overlapping oversight responsibility.

### **E. Internal Audit**

The Committee shall have the following duties and responsibilities with respect to the Company's financial reporting process and internal controls:

1. The Committee shall consult with the CEO and shall approve the appointment, evaluation, replacement, reassignment or dismissal of the CAE. The Committee or its Chair shall consult with the CEO, the Compensation Committee or its Chair and shall approve the compensation, non-financial performance objectives and succession planning of the CAE.
2. The CAE shall functionally report to the Committee and administratively to the Chief Risk Officer (the "CRO");
3. The Committee shall annually review and approve the CAE's proposed annual risk-based audit plan, financial budget and resources, and overall risk-assessment methodology, and shall approve any significant interim changes to the foregoing. The Committee shall also annually review the independence of the internal audit function;
4. The Committee shall receive periodic communications from the CAE on the completion status of the annual risk-based audit plan, including any significant changes and the impact of resource limitations;
5. The Committee shall receive, at least annually, communications from the CAE on the internal audit function's quality assurance and improvement program, and shall review and approve any plan by the CAE for an external quality assessment and related action plans, as well as the qualifications and independence of any external assessor, including any potential conflicts of interest; and
6. The CAE shall obtain approval from the Committee for any significant internal audit outsourcing engagements.

### **F. Miscellaneous**

The Committee shall have the following additional duties and responsibilities:

1. Establish clear hiring policies by the Company for employees or former employees of the Independent Auditor.



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2. Review and adopt a Related Party Transactions Policy for the Company, review transactions requiring approval or ratification under such policy and report all such transactions to the Board.
3. Meet periodically with the Chief Legal Officer and the CRO, and outside counsel when appropriate, to review legal and regulatory matters, including (i) any matters that may have a material impact on the financial statements of the Company, and (ii) any matters involving potential or ongoing material violations of law, the Company's Code of Business Conduct and Ethics or breaches of fiduciary duty by the Company or any of its directors, officers, employees or agents, or breaches of fiduciary duty to the Company.
4. Prepare the audit committee report required by Item 407(d) of Regulation S-K to be included in the Proxy Statement.
5. Provide for appropriate funding, as determined by the Committee, in its capacity as a committee of the Board, for payment of the following:
  - a. compensation to any registered public accounting firm engaged for the purpose of preparing or issuing an audit report or performing other audit, review or attest services;
  - b. compensation to any advisers employed by the Committee; and
  - c. ordinary administrative expenses of the Committee that are necessary or appropriate in carrying out its duties;
6. Establish procedures for (i) the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints received by the Company regarding accounting, internal accounting controls or auditing matters, and (ii) the confidential, anonymous submission by employees of the Company of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters.

### 6. Resources

The Committee shall have full access to all employees, books, records, data and other resources of the Company and its subsidiaries as deemed necessary or appropriate by any member of the Committee to discharge his or her duties and responsibilities, and may conduct or authorize investigations into, or studies of, matters within the Committee's scope of responsibilities.

The Committee will have the resources and authority necessary to perform its duties and responsibilities as enumerated in this Charter and the Company's Organizational Documents, including the sole authority to engage, select, retain, terminate and approve the fees and other retention terms of consultants, legal counsel or other advisors as the Committee deems necessary to carry out its duties, the expense of which shall be borne by the Company.

### 7. Subcommittees; Delegation of Authority

The Committee may form subcommittees for any purpose that the Committee deems appropriate and may delegate to such subcommittees such power and authority as the Committee deems appropriate; provided, that no subcommittee shall consist of fewer than two members; and provided further, that the Committee shall not delegate to a subcommittee any power or authority required by any law, regulation or



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listing standard to be exercised by the Committee as a whole. Actions taken by any subcommittee shall be presented to the full Committee at the next Committee meeting.

### 8. Evaluation of Committee Performance and Charter

The Committee shall, no less frequently than annually and in coordination with the NCG Committee, evaluate its performance. In conducting this evaluation, the Committee shall determine whether this Charter appropriately addresses the matters that are or should be within its scope and shall recommend such changes to the Board as it deems necessary or appropriate.

The Committee shall deliver to the Board a report, which may be oral, setting forth the results of its annual performance evaluation.

### 9. Reporting

The Committee shall make regular reports to the Board.

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While the Committee has the duties and responsibilities set forth in this Charter, the Committee is not responsible for preparing or certifying the Company’s financial statements, for planning or conducting the audit, or for determining whether such financial statements are complete and accurate and are in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

In fulfilling their responsibilities hereunder, it is recognized that members of the Committee are not full-time employees of the Company. Accordingly, it is not the duty or responsibility of the Committee or its members to conduct “field work” or other types of auditing or accounting reviews or procedures or to set auditor independence standards, and each member of the Committee shall be entitled to rely on (i) the integrity of those persons and organizations within and outside the Company from which it receives information and (ii) the accuracy of the financial and other information provided to the Committee, in either instance absent actual knowledge to the contrary.

Nothing contained in this Charter is intended to create, or should be construed as creating, any responsibility or liability of the members of the Committee, except to the extent otherwise provided under applicable federal or state law.

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**Board Approved:** March 27, 2026<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Effective upon the effectiveness of the Company’s initial public offering.